

READ CAREFULLY THE CRO-  
CERY SPECIALS—YOU'LL SAVE  
MONEY.

# THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

PUBLISHED IN THE PREMIER COAL MINING CENTRE OF THE CROW'S NEST PASS



Ringside Seats  
Wrestling Match

The Most Effective Advertising Medium for reaching the People of Town and District. The Journal goes into the Homes.

Vol. 12 No. 18

COLEMAN, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 22, 1933

\$2 per year, single copy 5c.

## Miners Elections Resulted in Over 90 p.c Vote

### Many Surprises In Voting for Secretary and Pit Committees

William White President by Acclamation—William Chapman Secretary-Treasurer—Defeat of Gillespie Caused Surprise

The annual elections of Coleman Miners' Association, on June 15, passed off quietly, though keen interest was shown by the voting, 267 voting at International mine, and 279 at McGillivray, total 546. Several did not vote.

Interest centred on the election for secretary-treasurer. D. Gillespie, veteran secretary, failed to secure re-election, William Chapman topping the poll with 188, Max Stegler 181, and Gillespie 169.

William White was returned unopposed as president of the local.

The defeat of Mr. Gillespie caused surprise around town. He has been a faithful worker for many years, a staunch labor advocate, and an all round keen participant in community affairs. Just why he was defeated is hard to explain, for he has filled the position with tact and patience under trying conditions. Displaced by the Workers' Unity League supporters in 1931, he was re-elected in office in 1932 when the Moderates ousted from office the radicals. He consistently fought for the rights of the workers, and filled the office in an efficient manner. He stoutly maintained the integrity of agreements between the workers and the companies, and carried the respect and goodwill of the community at large.

The general opinion among a large section of the mine-workers and public is that his influence will still be a strong factor, for his unselfish devotion to the interests of his fellow men and the town in general has commanded admiration.

His successor will assume office at the end of this month. He has had many years of service as a member of the local union, and has been prominent in the councils of the miners.

Max Stegler, who was second choice for secretary, was actively identified with the United Mine Workers of America, the original union in the Crows' Nest Pass field. The large vote he secured demonstrates that he has a considerable influence, being only seven votes behind Chapman. It is a noticeable fact that all three candidates were Moderates, who stoutly resisted the encroachments of the W.U.L. section in the troublous times of 1931-32.

William Hayson, labor stalwart for years in Coleman, topped the poll for International pit committee, with Harold Chamberlain just one vote behind.

On McGillivray pit committee J. R. Atkinson, topped the poll with 155 votes. It was his first election. Jack Griffiths was second with 138 votes. James Glendenning, secretary of the hospital board, headed the poll at International mine in the voting for hospital board, with 180 votes, and William Graham led on McGillivray voting. Results of polls are:

Coleman Miners' Association—Voting for secretary-treasurer: International Mine: Gillespie, 100; Chapman, 85; Stegler, 77; Spoiled, 5. McGillivray Mine: Stegler, 104; Chapman, 103; Gillespie, 69; Spoiled, 4. Totals—Chapman, 188, elected; Stegler, 181; Gillespie, 169.

Auditor for McGillivray Mine—Graham, 159, elected; Wilson, 55; W. Lonsbury, 52.

Auditor for International Mine—D. Holley, acclamation.

International Pit Committee—Hayson, 159; elected; Chamberlain, 158; elected; Cassidy, 147; elected; Russell, 133; elected; Dutfield, 111; Hill, 119; White, 107; Spoiled ballots, 31.

McGillivray Pit Committee—Atkinson, 168; elected; J. Griffiths, 138; elected; Ireland, 123; elected; Garrett, 105; elected; Gillespie, 100; Williams, 97; Martland, 64; Goldring, 87; Spoiled ballots, 62.

Hospital Board, International Mine—Glendenning, 180; elected; Chamberlain, 176; elected; Nelson, 159; elected; Hill, 147; elected; Hadley, 142; Lees, 128; Spoiled ballots, 29.

Hospital Board, McGillivray Mine—Graham, 136; elected; Atkinson, 122; elected; Griffiths, 111; elected; Harry, 90; P. Smith, 74; J. Lonsbury, 49; Goldring, 47; Foxton, 47; Spoiled ballots, 52.

Scrutineers were: Eph. Hill, Ed. Wood, J. R. Atkinson, for International mine; Robert Lloyd, Axel Anderson, Jim Yates, for McGillivray mine.

The voting was carried out in a satisfactory manner, and the results declared about 9:30 p.m. the same day.

### STRAWBERRY TEA, SATURDAY DAY AT UNITED CHURCH

Every one is cordially invited to the strawberry tea and pantry sale in the club room on Saturday, June 24, from 3 to 5:30 p.m. You will be welcomed.

### WELSH PEOPLE WILL MAKE MERRY

The Cymrodrorian Society will hold a whilst drive and dance in the K. P. hall on Monday, June 26th. Good prizes are offered.

### COLEMAN HOMING SOCIETY

Result of race from Swift Current to Coleman—distance 304 miles. Birds liberated 5:20 a.m., arrived 2:34 p.m.

#### Velocity Yds per Minute

1st Chas. Makin	969.3
2nd T. Jackson	967.9
3rd J. Anderson	967.6
4th W. Roughead	966.
5th W. Pryde	989.5

1st prize donated by H. C. McBrady. 2nd prize, 49 lbs of flour, donated by Coleman Cash Grocery.

### BELLEVUE SPORT NOTES

The Bellevue baseball team swamped the Coleman team to the tune of 20 to 4 here. The score was so big there was not much baseball in it. It was a batting spree for Bellevue, knocking Yagas, the Coleman star hurler, off the hill early in the game.

From then on it was a walk away for the locals. Bellevue lineup: Lund, 2b; Hayson, 1b; Mattson, p; Morris, c; Gatto, ss; Youngberg, s.a.; Coats, l.f.; Duke, c.f.; Stacey, r.f.

Gus Mattson pitched fine ball for Bellevue, fanning a number of the Coleman hitters. The game was unpreserved by Crawford and Gentle to the satisfaction of all.

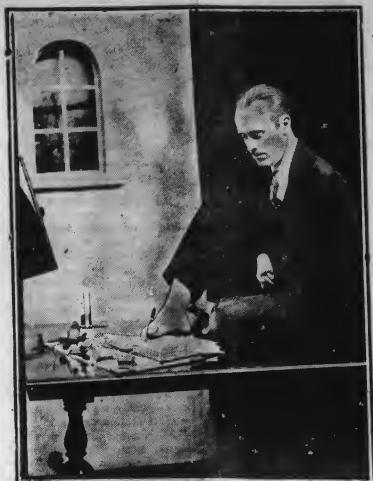
### SCOUTS PAY TO PLANT 50,000 TREES

When a restricted budget caused the Ontario Department of Forestry to cancel the annual May 24th Scout reforestation camp at Angus, near Camp Borden, Scout Headquarters suggested the boys pay their food cost. More applied than there was accommodation for, and during two days planted 51,000 young trees.

Chicago Daily News: But one thing is to be remembered: A crossing guard can wave a red flag even in the face of a railroad dictator!

### Armless Author and Lecturer to Speak Here

Overcame physical handicap, graduated from Alberta University, and wrote book entitled "My Dame"



Mr. Watson, gifted writer and lecturer, will appear in Pass towns, and date of his appearance in Coleman will be announced.

### LOCAL AND GENERAL

The theatres at Michel and Natal are being operated by Cole's theatre management of Bellevue.

I. Nielsen boasts of fine young plant, bearing 25 buds, which he considers a record.

Three rose trees were stolen from the garden of T. Blower. He is now casting his eyes around to find where they are planted.

Ted Barnes, an old-timer among the miners, returned from Calgary, after several months absence from the district.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gardner arrived from Edmonton and will remain for the summer, Mr. Gardner having been engaged by International Coal & Coke Co., Ltd.

Miss B. L. Dunlop, of the high school staff will leave for summer vacation on Monday. She sails with a party of teachers from Montreal for a tour to Great Britain, France and Belgium.

Salvation Army officers held open air meetings here during the week. The familiar music of the concertina and men's voices in singing reminded people of the former local officers who carried on here.

L. W. Wood, in charge of engineering department at St. Cyprian's boarding school, Peigan reserve, Brocket, was here during the week visiting old friends in the persons of Col. R. F. Barnes and his mother and Mr. and Mrs. J. Naylor.

An interesting booklet has been issued announcing a Liberal Summer Conference for the discussion of present day problems by liberal-minded men and women of all parties. It will be held at Port Hope, Ontario, September 4 to 9. Hon. Vincent Massey, of Port Hope, is chairman of the executive committee.

A stone wall on the south side of the United church, and a cement sidewalk from the church corner to the town hall will give a greatly improved appearance to the place. Let the good work continue.

### NOT ONE DISCOVERED THE ERROR

Last week 50c was offered to the school pupil who discovered the grammatical error in the advertisements. Those who sent in replies gave a misspelt word instead of the grammatical error. They picked out the word "direct" in E. Ledieu's advertisement, which was spelt "d'rect." The grammatical error was in the advertisement of Bellevue Bakery, in the first sentence, and so that all may see it, it is left the same as it appeared last issue. Possibly the boys and girls will discover the error.

Judging by the answers, the contestants did not know the difference between a grammatical error and a misspelt word. In order to encourage them to try again, another grammatical error appears in the ads this week. If you discover it, write it on a sheet of paper, place it in an envelope and leave at Journal office. The first taken from the box on Monday evening will be given 50c.

One young lady discovered the error, but she was barred from the competition, as it is confined to school pupils.

### UNITED CHURCH NOTES

The usual services of worship will be held in the United church on Sunday, June 25. At the morning service the minister will use as his theme "Consider the Lily."

The evening service will feature the singing of Fanny Crosby hymns and the minister will speak briefly on "Music and Life," referring to the "Life Story of this blind hymn writer." Pupils of Mr. W. J. Harris will render several selections. You will enjoy these services. Come and worship with us.

Philadelphia Inquirer: A British paper tells of a golfer who recently got married on a Saturday afternoon. That's true love.

### Bishop Monahan Gave Impressive Address to Catholic Congregation

The Faithful of Pass Towns Flock to Hear Inspiring Messages on His First Visit

At all places in the Crows' Nest Pass where Roman Catholic churches are established, large congregations were present to greet Rt. Rev. P. J. Monahan, Bishop of Calgary diocese, who confirmed candidates at each place.

At Coleman confirmation of candidates took place on Monday morning, followed by Mass. In the evening His Lordship delivered a very inspiring message, impressing on people that the only sure way to improve conditions was by seeking spiritual guidance and the observing of the ten commandments. All of man's proposed remedies and methods had not availed, and it is in the minds of the people, an in their attitude in observing Christian principles that real improvement can be made.

The bishop was greeted by a large number of church members here.

Crows' Nest Pass musical festival dates have been changed to October 26th, 27th and 28th, at Blairmore. Persons having syllabus copies should change the dates NOW. Frank J. Smith, of Hillcrest is secretary.

### ST. ALBAN'S CHURCH, COLEMAN

Next Sunday, the second after Trinity, the services will be: 12:30 p.m., Sunday school; 7:00 p.m., even-song and address.

Rev. A. S. Partington officiated at holy communion and holy baptism in St. Paul's church, Michel last Sunday at 8 a.m.

How about your subscription to the Journal? Do it today!

## Ed. Ledieu

The Store of Exceptional Values

FREE DELIVERY

PACHE orders early for the fine line of specials. Remember, that in addition to high grade groceries, our meats are all government stamped, ensuring customers the highest grade. Insist on the blue stamp; it is your guarantee of safety in meat purchases. Read carefully the list of specials given below.

### Specials, Good only for June 23, 24 and 26

Our Own Baking Powder, 16-oz tin	25c
2½ lb tin	75c
Artificial Vanilla and Lemon Extracts, 8-oz fancy bottle	25c
Heinz Pickles, sweet, sour and mustard, family jars, Ea.	50c
Aylmer Ketchup, 12-oz bottle	35c
2 for .....	35c
Old Dutch Cleanser, tin .....	10c

### Fresh Fruits and Vegetables in Season at Reasonable Prices

Fresh Every Saturday	
Cookies, Cakes, and Puffed Pastry	BREAD, 5 loaves for 25c
Meat Specials—Saturday Only	
Brookfield Cheese, 1 lb pkts ..	29c
Silver Fern Creamery Butter, 2 lbs ..	49c
Choice Sirloin Steak, 2 lbs ..	39c

SERVICE	QUALITY	LOW PRICES
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Swift's Premium Cooked Ham, per lb ..	35c
Pork Shoulder Roast, lb ..	12c
Pork Leg Roast, lb ..	14c
Pork Loin Roast, lb ..	17c

# ORANGE PEKOE BLEND "SALADA" TEA

*"Fresh from the Gardens"*

World's Future At Stake

The World Economic Conference now meeting in London constitutes what is probably the greatest assembly of nations ever convened in the history of the world. In his opening address, Premier Ramsay MacDonald declared: "There is greater authority gathered in this hall than has perhaps ever been brought under one roof in the world's history."

Sixty-seven nations are represented in this momentous conference, or a larger number of separate national units than most people had knowledge existed. But it is not alone the size of the gathering that makes it outstanding in importance among all great world economic conferences; rather it is the fact that, for the first time since the Great War, it is composed of Government plenipotentiaries with the power to act.

As one well known economic authority points out, there have been many economic conferences in the past ten years, but they were composed of experts who were called upon merely to advise, but without authority to commit their Governments. The present conference is quite different; it is made up of representatives of the Governments of all nations, clothed with authority to reach definite agreements, thereby committing those Governments to exert their powers and authority to secure ratification of such agreements by their various legislative bodies. There is, therefore, hope that definite action will result.

Whether such action does result depends, says the economic authority already quoted, upon the answer to a fundamental question. Will the Governments really turn their backs on the ideal of national self-sufficiency, and try to rebuild prosperity on a basis of interdependence and mutual benefit in international trade, even though that may involve a modification of their present national policies? If so, then there is no reason why the Conference should not be a great success. But, if not, there is little hope of preventing a drift into even greater depression, the ultimate outcome of which no man can foretell.

This is the crux of the whole matter, and discussing it in his opening address, Premier Ramsay MacDonald further said: "Have we come to deliberate and decide as though our respective nations were isolated units in the world? Then we shall fail and the world which looks upon us today with expectations will have to drain a bitter cup of disappointment. Have we come knowing that the permanent good of each is dependent upon the permanent good of all, and determined to co-operate in coming to agreements which will make a renewal of prosperity possible? Then we shall succeed, and expectations of the world will be justified. We must not fail."

And His Majesty the King in opening the conference sounded the keynote when in a stirring appeal he said: "In the face of a crisis which all realize and acknowledge, I appeal to you all to co-operate for the sake of the ultimate good of the whole world. It cannot be beyond the powers of man to use the vast resources of the world as to insure the material progress of civilization."

Surely it is inconceivable that the leading statesmen of the world, met clothed with all the responsibilities of government and whose very positions have made them fully cognizant of the underlying and fundamental causes of the world's present economic sickness, will be so nationally selfish, so neglectful of their own and their countries' responsibilities to the world at large, as to take such irreconcilable attitudes that the success of the conference will be wrecked.

President Roosevelt in his stirring pre-conference appeal to the sovereign heads of all nations stressed the terrible responsibility that would rest on any nation, or group of nations, which stood out against the rest of the world in their insistence upon narrow nationalism and purely selfish policies. He realizes, as Premier Ramsay MacDonald realized, and as all sane and sensible people must realize, that a purely nationalistic economic policy in this modern world is as wholly by impossible as other nations, including those who pursue it, can permanently enrich itself at the expense of others. Mutual enrichment is a condition of individual enrichment.

To quote Premier Ramsay MacDonald once again: "Nationalism in the sphere of politics may be essential to human freedom. Self-sufficient nationalism in economics is the death knell of advancing prosperity. The nearer we can make the world an economic unit the better will it be for each nation. In any event, international co-operation is our best way to national recovery, and the nation which looks after itself in an international frame of mind will not only lead the world in enlightenment but in well-being."

Narrow nationalism must go. If it does not, the very nations which persist in it will themselves go—down in the crash and debacle of a destroyed civilization. The present World Economic Conference is a turning point in the life of the present generation. The hope and prayer of the teeming masses of the world's population is that their leaders will rise to the occasion, and courageously and energetically take the right road.

## New Canadians

Education Necessary In Order That They Should Know Something About Canada

"It is too bad the government doesn't look into this matter. When you make application for naturalization papers, they should give you some literature so that you would know something about Canada."

Judge F. A. G. Ouseley, hearing applications for naturalization in district court, made this observation. He regretted that something was not being done to help new Canadians secure their citizenship papers.

London will start its slum clearance shortly.

Bankruptcies in Egypt number about one-third those of a year ago. alphabets will be prepared.

## Brown Root Rot

Disease Affects Clover In Alberta and Saskatchewan Areas

Brown root rot has been observed on sweet clover, alfalfa and common clover growing in the southern and central parts of Alberta and Saskatchewan, as far north as Prince Albert in the latter province, and Athabasca and Beaverlodge in Alberta. The fungus is native and apparently abundant in the cultivated black soils of the prairie area mentioned. The disease has not been reported as occurring elsewhere in Canada, or in foreign countries—Dominion Laboratory, Edmonton.

Soviet heads will send out at least 15 expeditions to backward races in Russia to collect data from which alphabets will be prepared.

## Nervous—Could Not Sleep Tired Out All The Time

Mrs. George Scribner, Naugwagewauk, N.B., writes:—"I was so very nervous I could not sleep at night, and felt tired out all the time."

A neighbor told me about Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills, and as she was using them at the time she gave me some to try. I found they were doing me so much good I procured two boxes and they proved of wonderful help to me."



For sale at all drug and general stores; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

## Freight Rate On Butter

Move Made By Western Provinces For Better Consideration

Joint action on the part of the Provincial dairy associations of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta will likely be taken shortly to obtain a reduction in the freight rate on butter shipments from the prairies to Vancouver and to eastern Canada.

The move follows upon the rejection by the board of railway commissioners of an application for a reduction in the freight rate on butter shipments from the prairies to Vancouver and to eastern Canada.

Saskatchewan dairy representatives have already communicated with officials of the two sister provinces with a view to holding a meeting and planning a joint appeal to the board of railway commissioners for a rehearing of the case.

## FAT MAN LOSES 63 lbs.

### Kruschen and Walking

Overweight men who want to lose a few pounds can have the benefit of this man's experience. He gives them to us for publication...

"In a little over twelve months I have reduced my weight from 227 lbs. to 164 lbs., by taking a dose of Kruschen Salt every morning for six months, and taking walks several times every day." This remarkable achievement is all the more interesting when one considers that I did not resort to any form of exercise. He says:

You can take off fat with Kruschen Salts if you will take one-half teaspoon in hot water every morning before breakfast, modify your diet, and exercise regularly.

What you gain in losing fat you will be gaining in energy—in endurance—in ambition. The old arm chair won't hold you any more—you'll want to be up and doing—you'll enjoy work and exercise more, and you'll sleep like top. You'll lose fat, and probably live longer.

### Takes Opposite View

French... Academy... Thinks... Ships... Should Be Called "Die"

Trespassing on the domain of the Academie Francaise, the Academie de Marine has ventured to tackle a grammatical problem. It relates to the much-voiced question of the sex of ships, writes the Paris correspondent of the London Daily Telegraph. In England, where people do not have to worry about the gender of inanimate objects, it is nevertheless firmly established that ships have a right to the feminine pronoun. The French, who are much too logical to indulge in such personifications, take the opposite view on the ground that the words which mean ship ("naïve," "vaisselle," "bateau") are as many as it would lift up. This is especially true of country villages and towns, where there are more people living on small incomes in proportion to population than in larger places. If we talk of a national fund to help these people with small incomes, we complete the circle and arrive at the very place from which we started. We might just as well leave things as they are and let old supply and demand do the regulating of prices.—Port Rowan News.

But while it may be perfectly satisfactory to talk about "le navire," it sounds very odd to speak of "le Nordland" or "le Republique" when we happen to have a feminine noun for a male.

The Academie de Marine therefore demands that the present practice should be placed before feminine nouns in order that "outrages against grammar, good sense and euphony" may be avoided.

### Dick Turpin's Coat

Money and Jewels Found Recently In Linings Of Old Garment

Money and jewelry have been found in the lining of a plum-colored velvet coat which belonged to Dick Turpin, the famous highwayman.

The coat was recently bought by Mr. Rutter, of Cambridge, along with the mask, pistols and spurs which Dick Turpin left at the Three Tuns Inn, Cambridge, on Jan. 12, 1739, when he escaped from the Newgate runners. He never claimed them before he was hanged at York on April 10 of the same year, and they passed to an ex-mane, from whose great-grandson—Cardiff Mr. Rutter bought them for £50.

While Mr. Rutter was carrying the coat, a George I. half-crown, dated 1717, fell from the lining. Then the other articles were found, comprising: Six silver coins, two copper coins, a gold ring, two silver rings, and a pair of silver gilt ear-rings.

### Grows Larger In Canada

A new record for Loch Leven trout in Canada was established recently with the taking of one weighing 10 pounds 2 ounces in the Cypress Hills area, Saskatchewan, a weight several times that of the average for the species in Scotland, its original home.

Statistics and experience of the best Canadian farmers show that crop yields in Canada are, generally speaking very much below the possible maximum.



## Razor Blades FREE with POKER HANDS!

You can get these five keen, well-honed safety razor blades (fit any Gillette-type razor). Given free for just one complete set of Turret Poker Hands... any man would appreciate such a gift!

Mild, yet sweet and full of flavour—Turret Fine Cut is a particular favourite with men who "roll their own." A 20 cent package of this mellow Virginia Tobacco will make at least 50 cigarettes... in it are combined satisfaction and genuine economy.

## It pays to "Roll Your Own" with

**TURRET**  
**FINE CUT**  
**CIGARETTE TOBACCO**  
SAVE THE POKER HANDS

### Would Only Benefit Few

#### Many People Would Suffer If Prices Unduly Increased

The United States and Europe are trying to combine so as to raise prices all round. If wheat were \$10 per bushel and everything else up in proportion, would the world be in a better position than if wheat were \$1 per bushel and everything else priced in proportion. If a man should die at seventy years of age and leave a wife fifty years of age with an income of \$500 a year how could she get along when when increased prices for necessities came upon her?

The widows and men who have retired because of age, because of sickness, women who have saved enough to live modestly, the great array of children who are unfit for work, etc. The rise in price of steel might help the makers of steel and their puddlers, but in going all around the social course it would crush, perhaps as many as it would lift up. This is especially true of country villages and towns, where there are more people living on small incomes in proportion to population than in larger places. If we talk of a national fund to help these people with small incomes, we complete the circle and arrive at the very place from which we started. We might just as well leave things as they are and let old supply and demand do the regulating of prices.—Port Rowan News.

### Wild Cattle In England

#### Unique Herd Maintained On One Of Oldest Estates

It may surprise many people to know that there are wild cattle in England, yet there is an authentic herd, not running wild, but living on the estate of one of England's oldest Earls, the Earl of Tankerville in Northumberland.

For centuries these animals have had their habitat on the Earl's woodland demesne of 700 acres, which is so stoutly enclosed by a stone wall that the breed has remained pure for upwards of five hundred years. There are just 44 of them, but as it costs quite a sum to feed and care for them without producing any return the Earl has been obliged to ask for some assistance in their maintenance. The Zoological Society has come forward, and the preservation of this unique herd is assured.

These cattle are pure white with red muzzles, and black tips to their upward tilted horns. They are smaller than ordinary cows, extremely shy despite the fact that nobody ever seeks to touch them, and are dangerous to strangers.

It is said they are descendants of the aurochs, primitive wild oxen, which were hunted in England by Roman soldiers when the Caesars held sway.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

### French Eat Less Bread

Bread-eating capacity of the French is steadily declining, says Edmond Chail, president of the Touring Club of France. Once the world's champion bread-eaters with a daily per capita consumption of two pounds, the modern Frenchman consumes only one pound ten ounces. M. Chail blames the decline of the war, during which, he says, his countrymen became tired of poor quality bread.

A man never gives much thought to the ups and downs of life until he strikes the downs.

### Wager Was Easily Won

#### New York Times Outwitted By Young Club Man

In the course of an argument among some of the younger members of the University Club, one of the group made an generalization that writing poetry was easy and that he, although God knows, no poet, could write a poem and get it printed. Moreover, he could get it printed in the New York Times. He had cash that said he could. Money to cover his wager bobbed up at once. Then, with a little effort he wrote a poem—anyway, he wrote eight lines that had some rhymes. The incomparable Times came next. On that matter, he showed himself a young man of invention. First, he wrote a letter signed X.Y.Z. to the question-and-answer section of the paper's book section, asking if some reader could give him the last four lines of the poem which began—and he quoted the first four lines of his poem. The Times ran that. He immediately replied, signing giving Y.Z. the last four lines of the poem, that he had written.

He immediately replied, signing giving Y.Z. the last four lines of the poem, that he had written. The Times, never suspecting, ran that. Then, after some mild grumbling about instalment publication, he drew down his bet.—New York Times.

### Prize For Essay

#### Fellowship Amounting To \$1,000 Offered For Best Essay On Economic Problems

A graduate fellowship, amounting to \$1,000, is offered by the Royal Bank of Canada to the students of a Canadian university who writes the best essay on a Canadian economic problem.

The subjects for the papers to be submitted by March 1, 1934, are as follows:

An analysis of Canadian industry.

The restoration of international movements of capital as a basis for the world economic conference.

The future of the export trade in Canadian agriculture.

Possible development of power-using industries in eastern Canada.

Have Helped Greatly

Many newspapers have drawn the contract and commented on the talk about there being a depression while at the same time pictures shows are crowded. Pictures shows have been one of the valuable things of the depression era, giving the people a chance to distract their minds and thoughts to something other than themselves and their own troubles.

### Power Of Imagination

"I'm shot," yelled a burglar when police cornered him in a New York grocery store. Annoyed, the police officer did not fire a shot, watching him slump to the floor with what looked like blood covering his face. Drawing nearer, they grabbed the blood-wet man by the neck and had fallen on his head from a shelf.

### May Not Affect Earth

Dr. Charles Abbot, the American astronomer, predicts that the sun will be colder for the next two years. This does not necessarily mean that the earth will have two cold years, as the temperature of the earth is affected by many influences besides solar radiation.

### An engineer in Poland has invented a device for an anti-aircraft gun which will hit a machine at 12,000 feet.

### Ten Thousand-Foot Tower

#### French Engineer Proposes To Erect Marvel In Paris

An nearly half a mile high, with a spiral motor road leading to a vast superstructure consisting of a garage for 400 cars, a dancing pavilion, a 1,000-seat restaurant, sun-parlor, weather office, and finally a tall slim aerial lighthouse.

This is the breath-taking project of a famous French construction engineer, M. Eugene Freyssinet.

He proposes this skyscraper marvel, which would completely dwarf the present Eiffel Tower, as an attraction for the world exposition to be held in Paris in 1937.

Visitors would be able to drive their own cars to the clouds for lunch or dinner.

The spiral road would be four miles long and make thirty turns around the tower. It would be the only means of ascent or descent, for no lifts would be installed.

And M. Freyssinet is ready to build the tower up to a height of 10,000 feet, or nearly two miles, if the world exposition will finance it.

He estimates the cost at about two million dollars.

"Don't you think it will be marvelous on a hot day to jump into a motor car and drive up into the clouds, from where you will have a magnificent panorama of the entire Paris region?" he said.

### First Canadian Movie

#### Filmed Under Direction Of Canadian Social Hygiene Council

The first Canadian motion picture produced in Hollywood and the first Hollywood picture to have a premiere in Canada has been placed in circulation. It is "Damaged Lives," the problem play, filmed under direction of the Canadian Social Hygiene Council. In its first week in Toronto, it attracted 25,000 persons.

The picture soon will be shown throughout the British Empire. It has been booked for screening in England under sponsorship of the Ministry of Health. Its producers regard the film as probably the most extensive piece of public health education ever undertaken by means of talking motion picture.

### Easily Distracted

A family in Paradise, California, were at breakfast the other morning when they noticed a grown-up African lioness looking in the window. The Associated Press news item adds that the family forgot breakfast. Some people allow anything to distract their attention.

Some people can't see what pleasure use those who mind their own business find in living.

A memorial to Carl Benz, motor-car inventor, was unveiled in Mannheim, Germany, recently.

### Improves cooking

#### Cookery Parchment

Appleyard Paper Products, Hamilton, Ontario

Retains natural flavors of vegetables and fruits and a odor, accepts or

wraps meat, fish, vegetables, or

other articles, or

wraps meat, fish, vegetables, or

## CANADA'S CASE IS PRESENTED AT CONFERENCE

London, Eng.—In precise terms Prime Minister R. B. Bennett submitted Canada's case before the world economic conference. He pressed for concerted international action to raise the world level of wholesale prices.

But this alone would not solve the immediate difficulties of the producers of primary products, he told the conference. The remaining carry-over of 350,000,000 bushels of wheat could be dealt effectively with only by international agreement involving a possible reduction of acreage sown to wheat until the abnormal carry-over which continued to depress the market had been disposed of.

Prime Minister Bennett described as "most reassuring" the statement of Neville Chamberlain, Chancellor of the British Exchequer, that the world's greatest wheat-importing country recognized the necessity of such action.

The conference, however, was in substantial agreement, said Mr. Bennett, on these points:

(1) The general level of wholesale prices must be raised.

(2) An international monetary standard should be restored as soon as practicable.

(3) Consistent with the national economic systems, the channels of trade must be cleared.

The rest problem, Mr. Bennett declared, was how could those ends be achieved.

The Prime Minister opened his speech to the world economic conference by indicating how Canada, although relatively small in population, had achieved a position of world importance. In 1932 she attained fifth rank among the exporting countries of the world, her exports being exceeded only by those of the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany and France.

Canada therefore was deeply concerned with the outcome of the conference.

Canada was agreed, the Prime Minister continued, that the monetary and economic aspects of the depression were inseparably interwoven and that a solution must be sought by simultaneous action.

"On the monetary side we are wholeheartedly in agreement with the program outlined by the Chancellor of the Exchequer of the United Kingdom," said Mr. Bennett. "I wish, however, to stress a few points of his program which we believe should receive even greater emphasis than he gave to them."

"In the first place I wish to urge with all the power at my command that the two greatest trading and creditor nations represented at the conference should at the earliest possible moment reach agreement upon a de facto stabilization of their exchange rates.

"I am aware how exceedingly difficult this will be under existing conditions but it is clear that without such agreement this conference will fail in the purpose for which it is called. The United Kingdom and the United States must agree to stabilize their currencies in relation to each other and, if a common price-raising policy can be agreed upon, relative to the gold franc.

"The ratios originally selected may be provisional, but they should represent so far as may be ascertainable the real and monetary value of the respective currencies as determined by the relative price structure and the balance of payments.

"Such a program could be progressively extended to the smaller countries."

"As one of the smaller countries whose economic life has been seriously affected by erratic fluctuations in the world's basic currencies, Canada will endeavor to maintain the basis of its dollar on a stabilized basis in London and New York when these two centres agree to establish a stable relationship between their currencies."

Exchange stabilization was the immediate necessity, but the world level of wholesale prices must be raised by concerted international action, the Canadian Prime Minister declared.

### Paying Visit To West

Ottawa, Ont.—Hector Charlesworth, chairman of the radio broadcasting commission, is leaving on a visit to western Canada to make a direct examination of the broadcasting situation for the commission, it was announced here.

W. N. N. U. 1939

### Small European Nations Would Follow Mussolini

#### If Big Powers Do Not Find Solution To Economic Problem

London, Eng.—The small nations of Europe have turned longingly toward Rome and a possible bloc under Benito Mussolini's dictatorship as the big powers, undecided over war debts and monetary stabilization, threatened progress of the world economic conference.

"Should United States, Great Britain and France fail to point the way out of the economic morass at the world economic conference," Emile Francq, the veteran Belgian diplomat, told the Associated Press "the small nations of Europe will cluster about one statesman capable of leadership—Mussolini."

"It Duce is fostering sensible ideas for united action while the great powers are talking about civilization dropping over the abyss, but doing nothing. The small nations, crying for leadership, will follow Mussolini."

### Overland Rates For Ships

#### Apply For Hull Insurance On Ships For Voyage From Vancouver To Regina

Vancouver, B.C.—Marine insurance agents were nonplussed when asked for rates on hull insurance on M.S. Vancouver City for a voyage from Vancouver to Regina. No marine insurance company has overland rates for ships.

However, the matter was simplified when it was learned the Vancouver Merchants' Exchange wanted protection for the big model of M.S. Vancouver City, which was installed in the exchange by the ship's owner, Sir William Reardon Smith.

The model is to go on exhibition at the World's Gran Show at Regina and the exchange sought protection for it for the "voyage." This was obtained when it was realized it was not a full-grown vessel that was going to cross the mountains.

### Seeking Home In Canada

#### Baroness From Austria Wants To Settle In Dominion

Montreal, Que.—Eager to find a Canadian home for herself, her Austrian husband and their two children, the Baroness Von Ritschl will tour Canada within a week or so, she told newspapermen here as she boarded a Canadian National Railways train for New York. The baroness is well known as a distinguished painter in miniatures under her maiden name of Lorna Burgoyne.

An Englishwoman, Baroness Von Ritschl divides her time between her husband's Austrian estate and her native Devonshire. She and her husband have decided to settle in Canada and the tour of the Dominion is expected to find them a suitable home. The baroness hopes to found an association of Canadian miniaturists.

### Pay Debts In Silver

#### Twenty Million Ounces Of Silver Received At Bombay

Washington.—Twenty million ounces of silver has been received at Bombay, India, by the United States payment of the \$10,000,000 British war debt instalment.

Great Britain, however, is responsible for its delivery to United States.

The state department also disclosed that the federal assay office in New York had received 2,000,000 ounces of silver from Italy, meeting its partial payment of \$1,000,000.

The silver was received by the United States government at 50 cents an ounce, under the inflation law passed recently by the special session, authorizing Mr. Roosevelt to accept a maximum of \$200,000,000 in debt payments in silver.

### Win Sweepstake

#### Oshawa, Ont.—Word of their drawing about \$20,000 in Canadian funds from a sweepstake conducted by the government of Liechtenstein, a principality in the mountains of central Europe, reached Harry Breakall and his wife here. The sweepstake ticket, on the English Derby, cost Breakall, who signed himself "Lucky," about \$1.50. He purchased the ticket from a chance acquaintance.

### Better To Perspire

Chatham, Ont.—If you are too hot to perspire—it's sunstroke, according to Dr. W. A. Eigher here. No matter how hot the day, as long as humans perspire freely there is no danger of prostration from the heat.

## MANY NATIONS ARE SUPPORTING TARIFF TRUCE

London, Eng.—The world economic conference is moving toward realities. More nations have joined the temporary tariff truce. Behind the scenes the pieces are shifting on the international chess board into new combinations; the gold countries of Europe are getting together.

Banking experts are grappling with currency stabilization, and the lobbies are full of gossip of bilateral trade agreements. Great Britain and the United States jointly call for reduction in excessive tariffs; in a world of high protection Holland raises a belated voice for wholesale tariff reductions.

The increase to 19 in the number of nations joining the temporary tariff truce was not the only bright factor. Not long after Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald had announced the adhesion of the Netherlands, Roumania, Denmark and Finland, he called—and the pie was echoed by Secretary of State Cordell Hull, of the United States, and amplified by Maxim Litvinoff, of Russia—for world-wide agreement in the truce.

War debts were temporarily settled by the United States' acceptance of a payment of \$10,000,000 made by the United Kingdom in silver, and the atmosphere was lightened by President Roosevelt's invitation to Britain to send representatives for a conference on the debts, although the president made plain only congress has power to make any revision.

War debts are barred from the agenda of the world conference but following emphatic declarations by Britain, Italy, Germany, Poland, South Africa and other nations that final settlement of war debts is essential to world-wide recovery, the conference could not fail to have been affected by the pre-deadly uncertainty.

The statements of policy given by the conference by Neville Chamberlain, Chancellor of the Exchequer, and Secretary of State for War, and by Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, Premier and Chancellor Hitler, in Rome at the end of June, is being considered by the four government chancellors; it was revealed recently.

Premier Mussolini, Italian, quarters aside, is anxious to initiate his four-power pact for European peace by sensational face-to-face interviews with the other statesmen.

Regardless of whether the "Big Four" accedes to Rome's wishes, it is understood the first meeting under the four-power pact will be held in Rome before the Geneva disarmament debate resumes July 3rd.

### ON TRADE MISSION



Hon. Thomas L. Kennedy, Minister of Agriculture for Ontario, who was sent to England to reorganize the Ontario office in London and to lay the foundation of a greater overseas market trade between Great Britain and Ontario.

What action must be taken simultaneously in the financial, monetary and economic spheres alike. The United Kingdom "will spare neither goodwill nor determination in our efforts to secure success," he promised. Mr. Chamberlain saw three great pathways to a solution:

Final settlement of reparations and war debts.

Abrogation of controls on exchange movements, and resumption of international trading.

Co-operation of production and marketing, removal of prohibitions and similar trade barriers, and reduction of excessive tariffs in order to promote a normal flow of international trade.

### May Meet At Rome

#### Important Meeting Being Considered By Four Governments

London, Eng.—An important meeting of Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, Premier Mussolini, Premier Daladier and Chancellor Hitler, in Rome at the end of June, is being considered by the four government chancellors; it was revealed recently.

Premier Mussolini, Italian, quarters aside, is anxious to initiate his four-power pact for European peace by sensational face-to-face interviews with the other statesmen.

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### Decreased Revenues

Ottawa, Ont.—Considerable reductions in Dominion revenue during the first two months of the present fiscal year (April and May), are shown in the figures released by the Department of National Revenue. The customs and excise revenue in the two months, has dropped \$7,101,405, as compared with the corresponding months last year, and the income tax revenue has fallen \$7,057,437.

### Wage Increase

New York—Harvey S. Firestone announced that all his companies and stores through the United States would increase the pay of employees 10 per cent., effective June 15.

### 13,000 FRENCH VETERANS "INVADE" LONDON



The British capital woke quite early one morning recently to find 13,000 French soldiers "invading" the city. Fortunately for the sleepy Londoners, it was a peaceful invasion and the Foreign Office knew all about it. Here we see some of the 13,000 French ex-service men of the "Croix de Feu" marching in procession to Whitehall and the Cenotaph.

## Canada's Foreign-Born Population

### Saskatchewan Has Largest Number Whose Parents Are Not British

Ottawa, Ont.—Out of a total population of 921,785 at the last census, Saskatchewan had 396,619 persons whose parents were foreign-born. Those with Canadian-born parents numbered 219,289, while 170,356 had Empire-born fathers and mothers, a report from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics says.

Ontario had the next largest number of residents with foreign-born parents, those totalling 369,208.

The offspring of parents both foreign born in the other provinces was:

Alberta, 309,325; Manitoba, 239,781; British Columbia, 163,938; Quebec, 157,492; Nova Scotia, 13,657; Newfoundland, 7,331; Yukon and Northwest Territories, 1,281, and Prince Edward Island, 513.

### Car Halts Runaway

Toronto, Ont.—With the use of his automobile H. Oakley stopped a runaway team and prevented what threatened to be a serious accident. When the team bolted, Oakley raced after them, drew in front of them and slackened his speed until he felt the tongue of the wagon against his car. He continued to retard his pace until the horses were slowed to a walk.

### BRITAIN MAKES PAYMENT TO U.S. ON WAR DEBT

London, Eng.—Payment of \$10,000,000 in silver on Great Britain's war debt obligation of \$75,500,000 due the United States was announced to the House of Commons by Neville Chamberlain, Chancellor of the Exchequer, in a statement which acknowledged the "debt, pending final settlement."

Simultaneously the Chancellor started formal debt negotiations between Great Britain and United States would start at Washington as soon as possible in accordance with President Roosevelt's reply to the British remittance.

The United States accepted the partial payment, the Chancellor declared, "without prejudicing the freedom of either government in subsequent discussions."

News of the arrangement was hailed by the American delegation to the world economic conference and the Chancellor with high hopes that it might open the way for genuine progress toward economic rehabilitation.

The partial payment, Mr. Chamberlain told an enthusiastically cheering house, will be made in silver at 50 cents a fine ounce and constitutes Great Britain's acknowledgment of her obligation to America with regard to the war debt account.

Labor and Liberal spokesmen, applauding the arrangement, joined Mr. Chamberlain in praising President Roosevelt for his acceptance of the scheme of payment.

"The difficult and delicate problem has been adjusted," the Chancellor announced in revealing the results of several days' anxious negotiations between London and Washington.

"It is a good augury for the success of the world economic conference and may prove the first step toward complete and final settlement of the whole of the war debts."

The Chancellor revealed that the British Government had hoped it would be possible for United States to accede to a request that payment of the June instalment be postponed pending discussion of the war debts as a whole.

"They [the British government] maintained this hope up to a very recent date," the Chancellor continued. "In the end it became clear that it could not be realized. They therefore had to decide upon their course of action in these circumstances as they stand them."

The American president was congratulated by Sir Stafford Cripps, Labor spokesman, for "the realism with which he has faced the situation."

Sir Herbert Samuel, Liberal leader, expressed his "deep appreciation of President Roosevelt's action in agreeing to the agreement, which was a profound relief to all."

It was indicated in the House of Commons that Great Britain's \$10,000,000 debt instalment actually cost her around \$7,000,000, inasmuch as it was tendered in silver at the rate of 50 cents an ounce, under which debt remittances were permitted under recent congressional authorization up to \$200,000,000.

## U. S. CHECKS UP ON THE WAR DEBT PAYMENTS

Washington—Europe paid a little more than eight per cent of the \$144,180,000 war debt instalments and other countries immediately fell into line behind the United Kingdom to seek a review of the debt agreements from President Roosevelt.

One after another, the diplomatic representatives of the debtor nations called at the state department to present the decisions of their governments, until finally the line up showed payments from five nations, defaults by five and probable defaults by three others. One nation alone—Finland—paid in full the instalment due.

In all, the payments—\$10,000,000 from Great Britain, about \$1,000,000 from Italy, a maximum of \$180,000 from Czechoslovakia, \$25,000 from Romania and the full payment of \$148,582 from Finland—totalled \$11,353,582.

France, Poland, Beigium, Jugoslavia, and Lithuania defaulted. Similar action by Hungary, Latvia and Estonia was indicated.

Meanwhile, the debt controversy had its inevitable echo in Congress, but this time it was a statement by Senator Borah, Idaho Independent Republican, supporting President Roosevelt's action in receiving partial payments.

"If the economic conference breaks down it will be due to the attitude of the debtor nations," Borah said. "They seem determined to make the debts the whole thing."

"They may wreck the conference, and if they do, the economic misery and loss which will ensue will be far in excess of any benefit they might secure by cancellation of the debts."

### Wheat Exports

#### Considerable Increase In Exports Shown Over Same Period Last Year

Ottawa, Ont.—The export of wheat in May totalled 21,464,848 bushels valued at \$13,604,751, according to a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. This compares with 15,543,013 bushels valued at \$9,628,965 for the corresponding month last year, an increase in quantity of 5,921,835 bushels and an increase in value of \$3,437,826.

The export to the United Kingdom last month was 13,068,521 bushels valued at \$7,884,456, compared with 7,184,698 bushels at \$4,378,862 in May a year ago, an increase in quantity of 82 per cent. and in value of 80 per cent.

### Party Includes Westerners

#### Number Going To England To Attend Oxford Group House Party

Montreal—Oxford-bound Canadians from Toronto, Winnipeg, Vancouver and Montreal in the Canadian Pacific Liners, "Duchess of Richmond" and "Duchess of Athol," en route to the first house party of the Oxford group since their return from North America, indicate the rapid growth of the group in Canada.

Sailing on the "Duchess of Athol" are a number of westerners who attended the Canadian house-party held at Chateau Frontenac, Quebec, before the British visitors embarked on the "Empress of Australia" with a number from Toronto and Montreal.

### General Smuts Cheered

#### Given Rousing Reception By Delegates To Economic Conference

London, Eng.—General Smuts, who is Deputy Prime Minister of South Africa, was the only one of eight speakers to be cheered as he went to the rostrum in the world economic conference assembly hall.

There was a roar of applause as the gaunt old man was called upon by Prime Minister MacDonald and walked to the front of the meeting hall. He listened for a moment in bowed appreciation.

Despite his 63 years, General Smuts appears fair-haired rather than grey, and is hale, hearty, vigorous figure. He flew here, 5,000 miles, from South Africa.

### The Long Trail

Spokane, Wash.—Stoddard King, humorist, newspaper columnist and author of "There's a Long, Long Trail," is dead, a victim of sleeping sickness. He was 63.

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**THE COLEMAN JOURNAL**

Published Every Thursday at Coleman, Alberta. H.T. Halliwell, Proprietor  
Membership Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association and Alberta Div. C.W.N.A.

THURSDAY, JUNE 22, 1933

**NOTES AND COMMENTS**

DURING the day's travels around town, we dropped into the magistrate's court. Mr. Gresham was hearing a charge arising out of a woman throwing stones at a horse in East Coleman. The owner's dignity, also that of the horse, had suffered, the latter going slightly lame, it was alleged, as a result of this female Amazon's fury. There is nothing of unusual interest in cases of this nature. Many of our foreign-born population appear to have a weakness for appearing in court, where outraged feelings are vindicated by fines or short sentences being imposed.

THE interesting side of these petty cases is the patience necessary by magistrate and police to mete out justice, so that people of other lands, unaccustomed to Canadian courts, may feel, whether aggressor or aggrieved, that they have been dealt with fairly. The difficulties are increased by the necessity of evidence in most cases being taken through an interpreter, as there are as many languages spoken here as there were colors to Jacob's coat. It speaks well for our local magistrate that only in one or at the most two cases has his decisions been reversed by appeals. Most people regard appearances in court as being very undesirable. Others may consider they obtain cheap notoriety among their belligerent friends. No matter what their individual views may be, the magistrates must temper justice with mercy, and above all, make the punishment fit the crime. Occasionally a person receiving a sentence or being fined will murmur a word of thanks if he thinks he has not been dealt with harshly. Others will always be at war with society, and the most humane magistrate has no impression on them.

HON. HARRY STEVENS addressed a large number of electors of East Kootenay at Fernie on Monday. In his remarks, he stated he had arisen early that morning to walk around the city. He noticed some very fine homes, with shade trees and well-kept lawns. Occasionally between two homes which denoted pride and care on the part of the owners, he would notice one unkempt; no attempt made to cultivate the garden and a general appearance of neglect, even though occupied. He came to the conclusion that the owner was too busy to look after his own business—very busy looking after other people's business.

THIS IS a common failing with many. Admitting that community activities may take a share of a man's time, it should not be necessary for him to neglect his home surroundings to serve the community. It is regrettable that comparatively few will give time to promote local activities, and often, as a result, the willing horse is saddled with far more than his share. There are slackers in peace times as well as in war. The force of example is a powerful influence, either for good or bad.

PRINCIPLE is sometimes sacrificed to gain an advantage over a rival in business. Rotary clubs, fraternal and other organizations talk loud in meetings of a code of ethics, yet it is common knowledge that their so-called "code" is not observed. A man does not require to be a member of any organization to observe the golden rule. An honest man will have his own code of ethics, without it being necessary for a club to give him a card to display in his office to show that he does business on so-called ethical lines. What reliance can be placed on a member of an organization who on leaving his own city will go into other towns and in order to get business at any price, quote a lower figure than he would to his city customers? Code of ethics—bah! Business is business, regardless of all other consideration of honor and honesty, is the slogan behind which many take shelter. "He profits most who gyps the other fellow first." That has been the motto of many so-called successful business men in high places. The Morgan inquiry in the United States indicates the type of ethics used to gain unearned money.

FRIENDS, this is not the result of a disordered liver, neither the effects of the heat, but just common every-day observations of life and its complexities as one travels around trying to secure sufficient business to present this weekly Journal to the people of Coleman, the busiest town in the Pass now that it is shipping a few thousand tons of coke every week. Ain't life grand and glorious, if you just keep your mind in tune with the Infinite.

A FARMER'S family of eighteen came to town to see a show, but found that not one of the theatre's boxes could hold them even at the tightest squeeze. So nine of them saw the first part and nine of them the second. No. This is not a story from the land of Burns. It happened in Budapest.—Christian Science Monitor.

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## Here and There

Gasoline sold in Canada during 1932, according to figures compiled by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, amounted to 503,452,000 gallons. Next in size the total was consumed in the Province of Ontario.

The recent Canadian census reveals that of the population of Canada fifty-two per cent are of British origin; twenty-eight per cent are of German origin; seventeen point five per cent all other European races, and about four-fifths of one per cent Asiatic.

The Saskatchewan Department of Natural Resources will liberate about 2,000 nine-week-old pigeons in Moose Jaw, the province of Saskatchewan during the coming summer. The birds are being held in captivity at Moose Jaw prior to liberation.

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Despite a somewhat later season this year, crop conditions throughout the Prairie Provinces provide a picture of hope, according to the opinion of J. M. McKay, general agricultural agent, Canadian Pacific Railway. He based his view on the fact that there were favorable weather conditions and generous growth everywhere, which at some points was the best since 1928.

Completing a sensational successful visit to Canada and the United States, lasting several months, the Oxford Guards sailed recently aboard the Empress of Australia for England under the leadership of Rev. H. Allen Viney. Their Canadian visit terminated with a grand party at the Chateau Frontenac at which 500 members were present.

The death at Vancouver recently of F. W. Peters, former general superintendent, British Columbia district, Canadian Pacific Railway, set off one of the most remarkable links in the continuous history of the early seventies. His service extended to nearly 52 years. He was born in Saint John, March 25, 1858.

Frank Hall, senior vice-president, Canadian Pacific Railway, came back from three-weeks' leave-taking trip that took him to the Pacific Coast, stated that he had seen an amazing amount of uncharacteristic character during his trip and nothing of a contrary nature. He added that there was distinct revival of hope and restoration of confidence.

Farm management through the application of business principles, practical and theoretical knowledge and ordinary horse sense to farm problems is a necessity of this day of lowered prices. T. C. F. Herzer, manager, Canadian Canners Association, told the Winnipeg Kiwanis at the Royal Alexandra Hotel, recently. The Association has extended its activities to Saskatchewan, where it now has 14 zone managers with 1,344 farms of a total of 467,000 acres under supervision.

More than 300 scientists from 31 countries attended the fifth meeting of the Pacific Science Congress, opened at the Empress Hotel, Victoria, June 1, and continuing at the Vancouver Hotel, Vancouver, until June 14. It was the first time the Congress has been held in Canada, and the second in the Pacific Ocean. Lord Rutherford addressed the Congress from his home in England, his speech being carried by radio close on 6,000 miles to Vancouver.

## League Football

Coleman and Fernie Play Non-Score League Game on Local Field Saturday, June 17th

Fernie and Coleman played to a draw of no score on June 17th on Coleman field. A wind blowing directly across the field made it difficult for control, consequently there was not the opportunity for good team work that spectators delight to see.

Fernie had slightly the better of the play, and kept McDonald, Coleman's goalkeeper, on his toes. A splendid shot by a Fernie player right into the goal mouth was caught by McDonald from a distance of not more than six yards. It was the nearest the visitors came to scoring. "Rock" Anderson, midget player for Coleman, was busy on the forward line, and Andy Gardiner at centre put a lot of energy into his play, but failed to score the coveted goal.

The line-up was as follows: Fernie—Morris, goal; P. Corrigan, H. Corrigan, backs; Stewart, Coughlan, George, half backs; Sweeney, Bennett, Atherton, J. Hughes, Martin forward. President Harry Haigh accompanied the team with several supporters. Coleman—McDonald, goal; Balloch, Joyce, backs; R. Wilson, Jimmy Anderson, J. Kapalka, half backs; G. Ford, W. Anderson, Andy Gardiner, Ferrara, J. Anderson, forwards.

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## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

First air express to reach Winnipeg from New York arrived here June 12. A Northwestern Airways' plane made the trip in 20 hours.

Public works, instead of direct relief, will be the Quebec government's unemployment relief program this summer. Premier L. A. Taschereau has announced.

Canada will be represented at the fifth world's poultry congress to be held in Rome, Italy, Sept. 5 to 16 next, by two official delegates, F. C. Elford, Dominion Poultry Husbandman, and W. A. Brown, chief of the Poultry Division, Livestock Branch.

Sir Kingsley Wood, British Post master-General, who attended the opening of the new Dagenham, Essex, head post office, said that only 28 mail bags were lost in transit last year, 40,000,000 having been carried by rail.

Increased preferences in the tariff on goods entering Trinidad and tobacco from Canada and other parts of the British empire have just been enacted. The changes are expected to benefit Canadian trade to a considerable extent.

More than 500,000 persons visited the Royal Scot, crack train on the London, Midland and Scottish Rail way, between May 1, when she was placed on exhibition in Montreal and May 25, when she arrived in Chicago for the Century of Progress Exhibit.

Increase of five per cent, in all salaries paid by the National Cellulose of Canada, Limited, will be put into effect this month. It was announced. Better business during the past few months and complete confidence in the future were given as the reason for the salary raise.

In an emphatic denial that the Dominion government would be asked to call an interprovincial conference to discuss the limitation of working hours, Premier L. A. Taschereau stated recently that the question had not engaged the attention of the cabinet.

## Why Producers Are Poor

Too Much Spread In Price Between Grower and Consumer

A Goderich, Ontario, housewife bought a box of imported straw berries for which she paid 29 cents. In the bottom of the box she found this note: "Please write me who bought this box and the price paid for it." We received 75 cents a crate of 20 boxes. Picked by Ruth Williams, Cullinan, Alabama, Route 8." The grower, therefore, received about three cents for the box. The difference is accounted for by customs duties (estimated at 15 per cent), transportation charges and profits for the chain of middlemen between the grower and consumer. No wonder primary producers are poor.—London Advertiser.

## Bannockburn Ark

Famous Scottish Relic Is Offered For Sale

London, Eng.—The Ark of Bannockburn is for sale.

Two days before the 619th anniversary of the battle, bids will be invited at Christie's for lot 83, the Monty Reliquary. It is the rectangular casket, 4½ inches wide, two inches deep and 3¾ inches high, which Edward, Abbott of Arbroath, carried before the army of Robert the Bruce. The casket contained the relics of St. Columba.

It is now in the property of Sir Arthur Grant, colonel in the Grenadier Guards. For more than 200 years it has been in the possession of his family at Monymusk, Aberdeenshire.

## Fertilizers Analyzed

Owing to the activities of the markets and fertilizer division of the Dominion Seed Branch, practically no brand of fertilizer offered for sale in Canada for the past five years has escaped being analyzed at least twice in each inspection district where it is sold. In this way, farmers are assured that the proper amount of plant food will invariably be found in their purchases of fertilizers.

## Awarded Battle Colors

Thirty-two years after the peace of Vereeniging, which brought the Boer War to a close, 26 units of the Canadian militia have now been awarded with the battle honor, "South Africa," to be embroidered on their regimental color. Announcement to this effect was made from the headquarters of the defense department at Ottawa.

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## Brain Development Of The Ape

Learn More Quickly Than Humans At Early Age, But Advantage Rapidly Declines

The story of a baby chimpanzee that showed greater learning capacity than its human companion, the infant son of Dr. W. N. Kellogg, of Indiana University, is made public in a book by Dr. Kellogg outlining the experiment.

The author is associate professor of psychology. He placed the chimpanzee and his son under identical environment. They were identical clothes, ate similar food, played together, received equal attention and had the same playthings. The experiment began when the boy, Donald, was 10 months old and the ape seven and one-half months old.

For eight and one-half months, Dr. Kellogg and his wife conducted learning memory and co-operative tests with the two subjects. In all three departments the chimpanzee excelled.

But when the ape reached the age of 16 months, its improvement declined rapidly, whereas the boy's ability continued to increase.

Dr. Kellogg says the most amazing feature of the experiment was the fact that "the ape, if given the environment advantages which the human child enjoys, develops many of the customary childhood ways of behaving more rapidly than the child itself."

Dr. Kellogg called attention to the fact that the chimpanzee's life span is shorter than that of the child, and consequently it reaches maturity and full control of its powers more quickly.

## Scientists Honored

Seven Delegates To Pacific Science Congress Given Degrees By British Columbia University

Seven distinguished delegates to the fifth Pacific Science Congress were selected by the senate of the University of British Columbia for honorary degrees of doctor of laws and letters.

The following received degrees: Dr. Charles J. Gravier, professor of zoology, French National Museum; Professor G. I. Taylor, Yarrow Research Professor of the Royal Ontario Museum; Dr. Shinkichi Hatal, professor, Imperial University, Tokyo; Prof. G. Van Herwerden, director of laboratory for technical pottery, University of Delft, Holland; Dr. W. T. Wayland Vaughan, director of Scripps Institute of Oceanography, La Jolla, California; Dr. H. M. Tory, chairman of the National Research Council of Canada and president of the fifth Pacific Science Congress; Dr. Wen-Hao Wong, director of the geological survey of Peiping, China, who was unable to attend the Congress.

## Modernizing the Navy

Vacuum Cleaners Now Used For Swapping Down Decks

"I would have been home earlier, my dear, but my vacuum cleaner did not function properly."

No, you're wrong. It's the British sailor explaining why he is late.

It had just been announced vacuum cleaners were to be issued to deck hands!

Surgeon Vice-Admiral Bond, medical director-general of the navy, has decreed the vacuum cleaner is more healthy than the old bucket and swab method, which made a continual steam arise as the heat of the ship dried the damp decks, promoting chest troubles and rheumatism.

## Business Greatly Increased

Life Insurance Policies In Canada Total \$6,500,000,000

The theory that it is an ill-wind which does no one good is illustrated in the fact that since the stock market crash new life insurance in Canada has increased by \$2,250,000,000. The insurance department's latest figures for the past three years disclose that, in the same time, \$2,000,000 of insurance lapsed or was surrendered. These were mainly policies of persons unable to pay the heavy premium. Insurance now in force totals \$6,500,000,000 in Canada.

## Returned For Instructions

"You remember when you cured my rheumatism a couple of years ago?" asked the patient, "and you told me that I should avoid dampness?"

"Yes, that's right," replied the doctor, approvingly.

"Well, I've come back to ask you if I can take a bath now?"

She: "This is an ideal spot for a picnic."

He: "It must be. Fifty million insects can't be wrong."

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By Ruth Rogers



561 UNDOUBTED SLIMMING LINES AND CHIC

## Search For Floating Gold

Many People Hope For Luck In Finding Ambergris

In two articles in the Journal of the American Museum of Natural History, Robert Cushman Murphy, Curator of Oceanic Birds, assembled the known facts concerning ambergris, which he calls floating gold. The beaches of the Seven Seas have been searched for it. Dr. Murphy has scanned the surf line in Mexico, Peru, Ecuador, and the shores of the Mediterranean for a lump of it, and still hopes that his quest will yet be rewarded. The impression that there is plenty of ambergris about, and that any one may chance upon it sooner or later, seems to be warranted by the encyclopedias assurance that the treasure may be picked up on the coasts of Brazil, Madagascar, Africa, the East Indies, China, Japan, the Moluccas, and of the West Indian Isles, particularly the Bahamas. The long Atlantic coast of the United States has been gone over mile by mile. At least forty enthusiasts have called at Dr. Murphy's office to learn whether a peculiar substance they brought with them was the real thing. Only one of them had been lucky enough to find ambergris. He was a prospector who had come upon a wolf in the act of sampling a large chunk of carion on the beach near Nome. Driving the animal away, he appropriated what was left. On being told by the curator that the stuff was actually "floating gold," he exclaimed: "To think if I had been ten minutes sooner that wolf wouldn't have cost me a five-thousand dollar meal."

While ambergris is sometimes cut out of leviathan's vitals, by whaling men, it was known and used by makers of perfume centuries before the whaler made his discovery. A dealer in ambergris, which he purchased from whaling ships and whalers, was Captain D. C. Still of Provincetown, a friend of Dr. Murphy. The biggest sale known to him was that of a London merchant, who obtained £18,360 for a lump of 270 pounds.

## Mucilage On Stamps

Perfectly Harmless, Says Stamp Maker Expert

World postal officials who suggest that the eye-flocks of "mucilage" on postage stamps is the result of the "stickiness," on postage stamps will not have their gustatory longings fulfilled, if they like to lick the stamp as at present issued they may acquire a square kernal; if they lick a lot of stamps.

The British American Bank Note Company at Ottawa, which prints a billion postage stamps a year for the Canadian post office, uses potato dextrine for stamp mucilage; a fine potato flour, finer than ordinary flour.

"In Canada potato dextrine has always been used," The Star was told by C. G. Cowan, president of the company: "I have old Canadian stamps on old receipts and vouchers and potato dextrine is used. Some countries use tapioca flour, but that has not been the practice in Canada."

"Is it harmful at all?"

"Not at all," said Mr. Cowan. "Of course, we don't expect people to make a meal of it, but I'd eat it without any fear of the consequences."

The flour is made up with water, boiled and put on the stamps with rollers. It is never touched by hands, and while post office regulations call for a rubber roller or some other artificial means of moistening the mucilage, the general public still sticks to licks.

The potatoes from which the flour is made are grown in Holland, a special kind and the dextrine is made there and imported into Canada," he said.

## Making Large Advances

Canned Meat Exports Eight Times Greater Than Previous Year

Canned meat is a Canadian export which has been making large advances during the past year. During the 12 months ending April 1 the export volume total was 657,661 pounds, which was about eight times greater than the 78,810 pounds exported in the previous twelve months. Last month's export alone, 67,271 pounds, was within striking distance of the total for the entire 12 months of the previous year.

## Big Laundry Bill

The hospital laundry is a big item of expense in the institutions controlled by the London County Council. In fifty-seven laundries attached to hospitals a staff of 1,100 washes more than 55,000,000 articles a year, at an annual cost of over \$1,000,000.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 25

### JESUS OUR LORD AND SAVIOUR

Golden Text: "All authority hath been given unto Me in heaven and on earth: Go ye therefore, and make disciples of all the nations, baptizing them in the name of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit; teaching them to observe all things whatsoever I commanded you; and lo I am with you always, even unto the end of the world."—Matthew 28:18-20.

### A Review By Means Of Allusion

Below are a number of quotations, all alluding to some event or saying in the lessons of the Quarter. Let pupils point out each allusion and tell the incident to which it refers.

O lead me by thy familiar lead, Lead me to thy familiar lead, Yet even here am now to Heaven How even here am now to Heaven On earth in broken bread is given.

Lord, grant us grace to love Thee so That, glad of heart and glad of face, At last we may sit high or low, Each in his place.

—Christina Rossetti

The rich are fairly jumping through the needle's eye—flocks of em—  
sterns at a gait. —C. E. Montague

Remember that every mountain top of privilege is girdled by the vales of lowly dove.—Henry Van Dyke.

A photograph makes his sensitive eyes bleed, If he looks at it, he blinks his eye, If he chooses dips it into the proper solutions, and holds it up to the light to see if the picture is there. What else did this Great Teacher do? He took the boy to the sea side to find the light to find if the resurrection of the Son of God were fastened there? —J. M. Stiffer.

French knew about all the raw trade of life. He'd be the sponge of knowledge in his lips, and yet somehow—he was never beaten.—Warwick Deeping.

There is sight in the pallid spray. Of these old olives, as if they kept their pitying watch in Nature's fatal ways,

As on that night when the disciples slept.—Katherine Lee Bates.

What is a generation profited if it gains the whole world by means by which to live and loses its soul, the spirit of the end of which to live?—Hans Christian Andersen.

Jesus looked upon His teaching as a revelation, upon His deeds as a revelation, and upon Himself as a revelation. These cannot be torn without violence. It would be like tearing the seamless robe—John McDowell.

But, how did you like the sermon? I think that you will become a habit which will probably take centuries to eradicate. It is a demon which can be cast out only by prayer and fasting."

And there be pains Whereof the happy people strewing cradles, Hosanna in the highest."

—Longfellow.

### Handicraft Exhibition

Dominion Handicraft Guild To Hold Exhibit In Montreal

The forthcoming handicraft exhibition of the Canadian Handicraft Guild will bring to Montreal many of the handicraft workers of Quebec who pursue various domestic arts during their spare time on the farms, towns and cities. It will be the first trip to the metropolis for some of them. A detailed program has been drawn up and cooperation has been promised by the branches of the guild in Alberta, British Columbia, Manitoba and Prince Edward Island; by associated societies such as the Art Association of Montreal, the Women's Union Catholicique des Cultivateurs and affiliated organizations such as the handcrafts association of Canada, Toronto, and the Mount Allison Handicrafts Guild, Sackville.

New Car Is Success

A new double-decked rail car with a speed of 125 miles an hour, has been successfully tested at Paris, France. Its 800 horse-power runs on benzol or alcohol, using one-third of a gallon to the mile. It carries eighty passengers, and is being installed on the Paris-Deauville run of the Etat railway, saving 40 minutes on the present time for the journey.

An Important Link

Hopes for further development of international air mail facilities were expressed by Brigadier-General Sir Frederick Williamson, C.B., C.M.E., president of the Universal Postal Union, who accompanied the party on a western tour. Canada, Sir Frederick said, may play an important role in the development of air mail.

Tenant (paying bill)—"Well, I'm square now."

Landlord—"Yes, and I hope you'll soon be round again."

David Crowhurst, formerly a draper in Bromley, Kent, England, who gave H. G. Wells, the novelist, his first job, has died, aged 78.

## Mars Not Inhabited

Such Is the Conclusion Reached By Scientists

Amateur astronomers and poultry raisers received a shock when the former learned Mars was uninhabited, and the latter that it was necessary to vaccinate healthy chickens.

Proof that there is insufficient oxygen in the bands around Mars to sustain life as we know it on the earth has been supplied through the medium of infra-red photography, Dr. W. S. Adams of Mount Wilson Observatory, Pasadena, California told delegates to the fifth Pacific Science Congress.

Dr. Adams said recent developments in photography showed clearly that the oxygen content of Mars bands was probably less than one-tenth of one per cent.

"A shock to amateur astronomers," commented Dr. J. S. Plaskett, director of the Dominion astronomical observatory at Victoria, B.C., "but the truth must be told."

He added that it definitely set aside the idea of life on Mars as we know it on earth.

Addressing the animal diseases section of the congress, Dr. J. R. Beach of the College of Agriculture, Berkeley, Cal., said mosquitoes will carry foot-and-mouth disease to healthy chickens. Vaccination against the infection was the practice on many farms, the operation being from 30 to 90 days.

Summer fallowing has reduced foot-and-mouth diseases in western Canada, R. A. W. Henry, University of Alberta, told the delegates. He added that the effect of summer fallowing in reducing severity of foot-and-mouth varied with the seasons.

## Must Protect Forests

Canada and U.S. Are Given Significant Warning

Although not named other than as "countries on the eastern side of the Pacific," Canada and the United States are given significant warning to check devastation of their forest areas by fire in a resolution passed by the Forestry and Meteorology section of the Fifth Pacific Science Congress.

Following a meeting, a select committee consisting of Dr. C. D. Howe, dean of the faculty of forestry, University of Toronto; E. H. Bowes, of the United States weather bureau, San Francisco; S. Fujisawa, Japan, and Dr. D. Y. Lin, China, prepared the following resolution:

"Whereas in many countries of the Pacific basin, especially in those on the eastern side of the ocean, forest fires are increasing in number and destructiveness;

"Be it resolved that the Pacific Science Congress invite attention of the countries concerned to the necessity of vigorous action in the suppression of forest fires in an effort to reduce the great depredation of standing timber, the destruction by uncontrolled floods and loss by soil erosion."

**Japanese Army Offers Condolences To China**

Sorry For Losses Sustained In Fighting Around Peiping

The Japanese army which recently threatened to occupy Peiping as part of a campaign to clear the Chinese from the southern side of the great wall of China offered their recent foes condolences on the loss of Chinese lives in the hostilities.

Marking the second time a Japanese plane ever landed at this metropolitan airfield, a Japanese bomber—minus the bombs—came down on the Chinese airport at the outskirts of the city. It carried a representative of the Japanese army seeking a responsible Chinese official to whom he could hand the condolences.

Finding no one with authority at the airport, he took off again in the plane, flew over the Japanese legation and dropped a letter within a metal cylinder which requested the Japanese legation officials to convey the message to Chinese military leaders.

## Wisdom Of Nature

"Mangrove trees do not scatter seed as most trees do, as they would be swept by the water which covers the roots at high tide. The young plants are developed on the tree instead and then fall like saplings into the mud below."

Alfalfa, once seeded, remains down for five or more years, and is therefore especially suited for permanent hay and pasture fields.

"Divorce is practically unknown in Sweden." The land of safety matches.—Montreal Star.



## Merchandise Over Northern Route

More Than One Thousand Tons Of Freight Arriving Via Churchill

More than 1,000 tons of import merchandise will reach Churchill on August 14 when the Daigle S.S. Pennyworth docks at the Hudson Bay port as the first steamship arrival of the season.

The goods, a wide assortment of merchandise, will be shipped to Saskatoon, Prince Albert, Regina and other Saskatchewan and Alberta points. Last year the steamer brought 440 tons of merchandise, the increase this year demonstrating the wider acceptance of the route by commercial firms.

News of the "Pennyworth's" cargo was given out by George H. Smith, freight traffic representative of the Hudson Bay route. The traffic representative announced that the Saskatchewan Government was continuing vigorously in negotiations with Lloyd's and other underwriters to extend the period of hull insurance so as to permit trans-Atlantic ships to arrive in Churchill one month earlier, about July 14, and also to permit sailings from Churchill to and including October 31. The latest sailing last year was that of the S.S. Juventus which left the Bay port on October 10. It was on that ship that Miss Cora Hind made her voyage to England, as the first woman passenger over the northern seaway.

### Under Bolshevik Rule

Russian Peasants Without Bread and Food Shortage Is Acute

Moscow, Aug. 10.—Writing in the Portly Review, says, the struggle for bread in Russia has now reached an acute stage. All other questions are superfluous. It is war between the Government and the peasants, and this year's sowing will be a—whether it likes it or not—battle. After fifteen years of Bolshevik rule, large areas, some of them fertile, notably the North Caucasus, the Ukraine, and the Volga districts, are quite without bread; the population is, in the most literal sense, starving; even in the large towns, the food shortage is acute, and every day grows more acute. More serious, the soil itself is impoverished, choked with weeds; at least 70 per cent of live stock and horses have been killed to eat or have died of starvation.

### Sheep For Card Prizes

Because of low prices for livestock in the Irish Free State sheep are being offered as prizes for card games instead of turkeys or geese. One Cappoquin man put up a fat sheep for a "45" drive, for which 68 players contributed 25 cents each. The winner thus got the sheep for 25 cents, and the owner realized the good price of \$16.50 for his animal.

### Ensures Freshness

A trawler is operated in the southern waters of France on which fish are frozen alive after being caught. The fish are then kept at a uniform temperature of over 20 degrees below zero, so that they can be transported without losing their freshness.

A large flour mill is to be built on two acres of land, formerly mud, reclaimed in a docks extension project at Southampton, England.

## TAKE ALONG A TIN OF MECCA ON HOLIDAYS

Don't let sunburn, windburn, poison ivy, blisters, insect bites, or any other trouble get you down. Mecca Ointment is almost magical in soothing and healing skin irritations. No insect bite or burn is too bad for Mecca Ointment—especially where there are children. Mecca Ointment is sold by all Drug Stores. Price 50¢ and \$1.00. 44



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### For Industrial Recovery

President Roosevelt Aims To Provide Jobs For Idle Men

The industrial recovery bill upon which action by the United States congress was recently completed is intended to provide jobs for thousands of idle men who inject new life into sluggish industry. These are the main features of the measure:

Gives President Roosevelt and his administrators wide power to promote self-regulation of industry under federal supervision as a means of curtailing over-production, improving wages, shortening hours and thus increasing prices and employment:

Authorizes a \$3,300,000,000 bond issue to finance construction of federal, state, local and public-benefiting private projects to create new employment:

Invests the president with authority to work out codes of fair competition to be accepted by industry voluntarily, with additional power for Mr. Roosevelt to compel adoption of the codes and subject violators to a \$500 fine:

Provides the president with power to license an industry so as to force unwilling minorities into line:

The bond issue will require \$200,000,000 annually for financing. To meet this cost new corporation taxes are provided. Also all special excise taxes voted by the last congress are extended one year.

### Paster Had Novel Scheme

**Idea To Remove Deficit From Church Worked Fine**

The Rev. Leland H. Danforth, pastor of the little Kentwood Church in Chicago, near which Eugene Field is buried, has found a novel way to bring his church out of the depression.

Danforth is selling bricks (not gold ones), just common, ordinary house bricks for \$5 each.

The catch is that members of the congregation must buy 400 of the bricks for \$5 each before they can enter their church by the front door.

When congregation members arrive at the historic Church of the Holy Comforter they were surprised to find the front door walled up solidly with bricks. They entered through a side door.

Danforth explained the system in his sermon. He said the church was facing a deficit and that the only way to remove the bricks from the front door was to buy them.

The sale of \$5 bricks started immediately after the service ended. It continued briskly and the door was almost half unsealed by nightfall.

### An Old-Time Editor

**Georgia Man Composed Articles As He Set Them Up**

W. B. Townsend, of Dahlonega, Georgia, who never wrote a line of copy but edited and published a newspaper singlehanded for more than 40 years, died in the printshop of his Dahlonega Nugget.

The 78-year-old survivor of the past era of personal journalism sat down to rest on a chair between his ancient printer's stone, where he had set millions of lines of type, composing as he picked out the letters, and little hand press where he turned out papers that circulated over the United States. He didn't get up.

"The editor is sick," was the last news story he ever "wrote." The single line was the last item in a column of local news in that week's Nugget.

### First Crop Forecast

First forecast of the Canadian 1933 wheat crop, made by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, suggests a crop of 455,000,000 bushels for all Canada, the largest crop since the bumper yield of 566,726,000 bushels in 1928, and nearly 30,000,000 bushels greater than in 1932.

### World's Largest Stop Watch

Singapore Turf Club, in Singapore, Settlement, will have the largest stop watch in the world to its races. The starting gate sets the watch running, and the first horse past the post intercepts a beam of light which stops the watch and records the time.

A bronze plaque set in the fireplace before which he used to sit and smoke, or write, will be Cobain's memorial to Dr. William Henry Drummond, poet of the French-Canadian Habitant.

Cuenca, Spain, recently had its first divorce case, a man of eighty suing his wife of seventy-nine.

"My life is like the alphabet," complained the bored stenographer, "just one letter after another."

### Electrical Tracks

**Scientists Able To Detect Many Ailments By New Method**

Scientists have gone the old frontierman one better. They are literally "tracking down" many human ailments by invisible electrical "foot tracks" across a metal floor.

The "electric tracks" can aid in the treatment of infantile paralysis, rheumatism, fractures involving the feet or legs, and various kinds of foot ailments. They were demonstrated before the American Medical Association.

They also can be "lie detectors" for unmasking cases of fake lamehnes.

The device was shown by Dr. R. Plato Schwartz, University of Rochester, N.Y., medical school.

The "electrical tracks" are made by an "electrograph" which records automatically just how a person's feet move and distribute weight on a mat.

When a person's gait is to be tested, electrical contact points are attached to his shoes. As the patient walks along on a aluminum-covered board, a circuit is produced. Lights flash on diagrams of the soles of two feet on a screen, showing the physician just how the patient's soles are contacting the floor.

Tests of gait of women wearing heels 3½ inches high showed only the heel and great toe touched the ground, an abnormal gait, with the middle of the foot wobbling without support.

### Scheme To Moor Dirigibles

**Electric Magnets Would Ensure Easy Landing Says Inventor**

A scheme whereby dirigibles might be moored by large electric magnets to 200-foot-square piers has been patented by Frederick G. Raeth, president of the Canadian School of Electricity at Montreal.

Explaining his invention, Mr. Raeth states: "One great advantage of my idea is the fact that the ships may land on any one of the commercial airports, which may easily be equipped with large steel plates for mooring the airships. The magnets would be lowered from the airships on the end of cables to make contact with the mooring plates."

G. W. Lewis, director of aeronautical research in Washington, with whom Mr. Raeth has been in touch, has the idea under consideration.

Raeth's device to Adm. William A. Moffet, chief of the United States navy bureau of aeronautics, only a day or so before his death in the disaster which befell the U.S. dirigible Akron.

### Studying Rabies Treatment

**Old Method Being Investigated By Mexican Department Of Health**

## Oh... Boy! What a Whopper!



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Druggist and Stationer

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Here's an Extraordinary Value in Dollar Special

<b>\$1</b>	4 lbs. (choice of) Roast Pork, Roast of Beef, or Veal	<b>\$1</b>
2 lbs. Pork Sausage, 1 lb. Sliced Bacon, 1 lb. Tip Top Butter		

Other Special Very Good Values as Follows

Fresh Bologna, 1 lb. 15c	Pork Sausage, 3 lbs 25c
Tomato Sausage, 2 lbs. 25c	
No. 1 Pot Roast, per lb. 10c.	
Boiling or Stewing Beef, 4 lbs. 25c	
Tip-Top Butter 2 lbs. 45c.	Brookfield or Glendale Butter 2 lbs. 55c

WE MEET ALL CASH PRICES.—H. ZAK

**ASSOCIATED GROCER'S SUPPLY**  
 SERVICE **AC** QUALITY

**J. M. ALLAN** Service, Quality  
 Headquarters for Dependable Groceries at Lowest Prices

Flour—Buy Ogilvie's "ROYAL HOUSEHOLD"	
FLOUR—its the best. Price will likely be higher, 49-lb sack	<b>\$1.55</b> - 98-lb sack .. <b>\$2.95</b>
BUTTER—Always a fresh stock on hand, Numa or Golden Meadow, 3 lbs	..... <b>80c</b>
Snap, Hand Cleaner, 2 tins	..... <b>45c</b>
Chloride of Lime, pkg	..... <b>15c</b>
Coconut Snowdrift, per lb	..... <b>25c</b>
Kraft Cheese, 2 lbs	..... <b>65c</b>
Victoria Cross Tea, 3 lbs	..... <b>\$1.00</b>
Maxwell House Coffee, per tin	..... <b>50c</b>
A.G. Orange Pekoe Tea, per lb	..... <b>55c</b>
Ontario Beans, 6 lbs	..... <b>25c</b>
Princess Soap Flakes, pkg	..... <b>20c</b>
Oxydol Washing Powder, 2 pkgs	..... <b>45c</b>
Spratt's Bird Seed, 2 pkgs	..... <b>45c</b>
A.G. Soda, wood box, each	..... <b>35c</b>
B.R. Tea, per lb	..... <b>40c</b>
Pure Strawberry Jam, Purity, 4-lb tin	..... <b>65c</b>
Rice Krispies, 2 pkgs	..... <b>25c</b>
Grape Nut Flakes, 2 pkgs	..... <b>25c</b>
A.G. Jelly Powders, 5 for	..... <b>25c</b>
Lemonade Powder, Kkovah, per tin	..... <b>25c</b>
Ginger Snaps, fresh, 2 lbs	..... <b>25c</b>
Rice, Japan, good quality, 4 lbs	..... <b>25c</b>
Canned Fruits, Raspberries, Strawberries, Apricots, Peaches, Pears and Pineapple, tin	..... <b>25c</b>
Heinz Tomatoe Catsup, 2 for	..... <b>45c</b>
Stuffed Olives, per bottle	..... <b>30c</b>

**Personal and Local**

For fishing without a license in Star Creek, Ferdinand Fabro was fined \$2.00 and \$5.00 costs.

Schools will close June 29, and re-open Aug. 28. All teachers have signed contracts for re-engagement.

The first outing of Coleman Rod and Gun Club is scheduled for July 9th at North Fork steel bridge.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Thomson came down from Corbin on Sunday to visit the latter's mother, Mrs. Price.

The First Slovak Benefit Society, of Coleman, are planning staging a five-act play in the Opera house on June 30, if arrangements can be completed in time.

The re-opening of the newly-renovated opera house in Coleman will take place on Friday evening with a dance by the Adanac softball team, under the auspices of the Citizens' League. Coleman Adanacs and Lethbridge Ladies will play in the ball park at 6:30 p.m. on Friday.

700 sheep owned by Mr. Cooper, of Pincher Creek, have been moved onto grazing ground in the vicinity of Byron Creek; Davidson, from Coaldale, has 1100 on pasture at North Fork, and the Lethbridge Experimental farm has about 1700 in the vicinity of Crow's Nest mountain.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Reid, Miss Edith Hayson, Malcolm Fraser and Miss K. Milley plan on leaving in July for a motor trip to Vancouver. Mr. and Mrs. Reid will spend three weeks there, and the others will remain for the school vacation term.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank H. Graham are spending two weeks holiday on a motorizing trip to Seattle, Vancouver and other places on the Pacific coast. During Mr. Graham's absence from the post office, his brother Jack from Edmonton post office is in charge.

Quality counts in printing. It is as important that your printing symbolizes your business as the clothes you wear. Your printed stationery is often the only medium by which you are judged. It requires experience to produce work that pleases. The Journal will continue to serve buyers of quality printing.

## BREVITIES

Los Angeles Times: Latest reports show that the Japanese have pushed the Chinese back to page 5.

Montreal Star: A citizen is a man who demands better roads, bigger schools, a new post office—and lower taxes.

Arkansas Gazette: How come we small taxpayers can never find the loopholes the multimillionaires get through without being touched?

WORK ON LANDING FIELD  
AT COLEMAN TO COMMENCE

G. E. Cruickshank, M.L.A., states that he has been advised by Edmonton that work on the landing field two miles west of Coleman will commence this week, and that 60 local men will be employed. Rumors had been circulated that men would be brought in from Calgary to work, but he states definitely there is no truth in the report.

WARNING RE COLEMAN ARENA  
RINK

Anyone found or convicted of trespassing on the rink building or property will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

H. C. McBURNEY  
for Coleman Rink Co. Ltd.

MATERNITY CASES will be taken by Mrs. J. F. Bell, either at her home or will go out. Terms moderate. Address, Coleman P.O. or advise residence.

**S**TONEBORD means fireproof. Absolute protection plus insulation against heat or cold. Damp proof and harder, a wall surface that resists scuffing and takes all finishes. Will outlast any other wall-board made, costs less. In stock at J. S. D'APPOLONIA.

ANNOUNCEMENT  
Mr. McIville Anderson, of Anderson & McLean, eight specialists, Calgary announces his next visit, to G. R. Powell's, Coleman, onTuesday, June 27th  
20 years' experience and regular visits assure you of satisfaction in all optical work.

FOR SALE—Book of Knowledge, 20 volumes, selling at less than one-third original cost. Splendid educational books for adults and particularly children. Secure price from Journal Office, 209, Coleman.

**Creditors  
SALE**

starts at

**Mrs. H. E. Gale's Store****June 23 to July 4****SILK DRESSES  
all to go at****Half Price**

Good buy on Stamped Luncheon and Bridge Sets, reg. \$1.85, to go at

**49c**

See Hand Bills

**Scottie's  
Summer  
Shoes****FRAE GALT, Ont.**

Men's, Boys' and Girls'

Prices from

**\$1.95, \$2.25****\$2.50****Antrobus'  
Quality Shoe Store****HERE'S GOOD NEWS for  
MEN WHO GO FISHING!****Look at the Prices for  
High Grade Supplies**

Baskets	\$2.00 to \$4.75
Rods	\$1.00 to \$10.00
Flies	5c and 2 for 5c
Reels	50c to \$4.50

Remember to buy your  
License here.  
And here's hoping  
you'll have lots of sportWatch for our 2 for 1  
Paint SALE, June 24 to 30**COLEMAN HARDWARE CO.**

Phone 68

W. Dutil, Manager

**SPECIALS for  
Friday and Saturday**

at Chas. Nicholas' Store, Coleman

**Three Last Days  
of the Sale**

LADIES' SILK DRESSES, a new shipment in

printed silks, a bargain at ..... **\$3.75**WASH DRESSES, superior quality and splendidly made, special at ..... **\$1.75**AFTERNOON DRESSES, special ..... **\$1.25**HOUSE DRESSES, sizes 34 to 46, special ..... **.95c**SILK FROCKS, all sizes, to clear ..... **.75c**GIRLS' STRAW HATS, reg. 75c, to clear ..... **.35c**

LADIES' SLIPPERS, in all sizes, just arrived

Lot 1 ..... **\$2.25**Lot 2 ..... **\$2.95**BATHING SUITS, cotton, 36 to 42, to clear ..... **.45c**

WOOLEN BATHING SUITS, reg. \$2.75,

to clear ..... **.14.50**CHILDREN'S DRESSES, 6 to 16 years, reg. \$1.25, sale ..... **.75c**.12.50, sale ..... **.75c**CHILDREN'S BOBBY SOX, sale ..... **.25c**BABIES' BOBBY SOX, sale ..... **.20c**

GIRLS' Rayon and Lisle Hose, sizes 6½ to 9

regular 45c, sale ..... **.30c**LADIES' SKIRTS, reg. \$2.75, to clear ..... **\$1.75**MEN'S WORK SHIRTS, all shades, to clear ..... **.75c**MEN'S FINE SOX, 5 pairs ..... **\$1.00**ANOTHER GOOD LINE OF SOX, 4 pairs, **\$1.00**MEN'S SUMMER UNDERWEAR ..... **.95c**MEN'S RAYON SWEAT SHIRTS, special **\$1.00**

MEN'S TWEED PANTS, many kinds, to clear

at a bargain price of ..... **.55c**MEN'S MOLESKIN PANTS ..... **.65c**BOYS' Special Blue Denim Jackets, to clear **.25c**

Many other Bargains not mentioned in this Advertis-

ement. Come into the store and see for yourself.

**Charles Nicholas**

"The Family Clothier"

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**The DE LUXE CLEANERS**

And Dyers Coleman

We have started business and are equipped to handle your cleaning, pressing and dyeing.

—Expert Workmanship.

—Truck Delivery to Pass towns.

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Choice Cut Flowers for EVERY Occasion
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**Solid Oak Dining Room Suite**

8-piece, Buffet 56 inches with Mirror back, Oblong Table, Six Diners. Regular \$125.00, to clear for

**\$92.50****PATTINSON'S HARDWARE STORE**

Hardware, Electrical Goods, Tools, Etc.